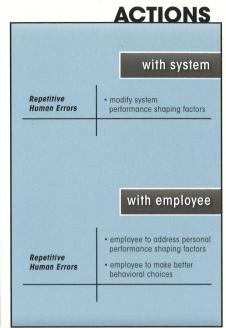
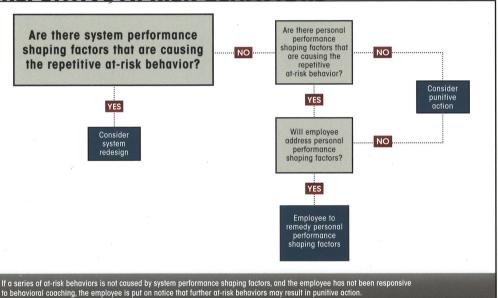
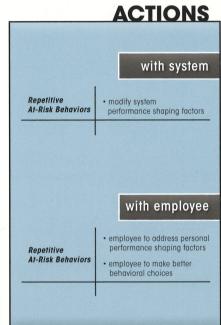
REPETITIVE HUMAN ERRORS Are there behavioral Are there personal Are there system NO choices that performance shaping factors? NO performance shaping factors? NO are causing the repetitive Consider reassignment or termination YES YES errors? Will employee Consider YES address personal performance shaping factors? NO system redesign Will employee make better NO YES choices? Employee to Consider punitive YES remedy personal performance shaping factors Employee to make better choices



REPETITIVE AT-RISK BEHAVIORS

If a series of human behaviors is not caused by system performance shaping factors, and is not correctable by changes in work choices or remedial education/training, the employee is put on notice that further errors may result in punitive action.





Definitions

AT-RISK BEHAVIOR: behavioral choice that increases risk where risk is not recognized, or is mistakenly believed to be justified

COACHING: a values-supportive discussion with the employee on the need to engage in better behavioral choices

COUNSELING: a first step in disciplinary action; putting the employee on notice that performance is unacceptable

DISCIPLINARY ACTION: actions beyond remedial, up to and including punitive action or termination

HUMAN ERROR: inadvertently doing other than what was intended: a slip, lapse, or mistake

IMPOSSIBILITY: condition outside of employee's control that prevents duty from being fulfilled

KNOWINGLY CAUSE HARM: having knowledge that harm is practically certain to occur

PERFORMANCE SHAPING FACTORS: attributes that impact the likelihood of human errors or behavioral drift

PUNITIVE ACTION: punitive deterrent to encourage an individual or group to refrain from undesired behavioral choices **PURPOSE TO CAUSE HARM**: conscious objective to cause harm

RECKLESS BEHAVIOR: behavioral choice to consciously disregard a substantial and unjustifiable risk

REMEDIAL ACTION: actions taken to aid employee including education, training, and/or reassignment to task appropriate to knowledge and skill

SUBSTANTIAL AND UNJUSTIFIABLE RISK: a behavioral choice where the risk of harm outweighs the social benefit attached to the behavior